LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - PLANT BIOLOGY AND PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY

SIXTH SEMESTER - APRIL 2015

PB 6612 - PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY

Date: 15/04/2015	Dept. No.	Max.: 100 Marks
Time $\cdot 00.00 12.00$		

PART-A

Answer the following, each within 50 words only:

(10x2=20marks)

- 1. Define Totipotency.
- 2. Write the contribution of Prof. Maheswari in tissue culture.
- 3. What is the significance of embryo culture?
- 4. Comment on somatic embryogenesis.
- 5. Write any one application of meristem culture.
- 6. What are linkers?
- 7. Define Genomic library.
- 8. What is Hybridization?
- 9. Cite the significance of RFLP.
- 10. What are artificial seeds?

PART-B

Answer the following, each within 500 words only: Draw diagrams wherever necessary:

(5x7=35marks)

11. a. Give an account on application of plant tissue culture.

- b. Describe the procedure for single cell and suspension culture.
- 12. a. Describe the procedure for anther culture.

- b. Write notes on the methods of cryopreservation.
- 13. a. Enumerate the importance of *Arabidopsis thaliana* in plant molecular biology.

- b. Describe the structure of Ti plasmid.
- 14. a. List the salient features of an ideal cloning vector.

- b. Write short notes on southern blotting.
- 15. a. Write the techniques used for the crop improvement.

b. Explain DNA finger printing.

PART-C

Answer any **THREE** of the following, each within 1200 words only: (3x15=45marks) Draw diagrams wherever necessary:

- 16. Give a detailed account on sterilization techniques used in plant tissue culture.
- 17. How will you isolate protoplast from the plant cell? Give the applications of the protoplast culture.
- 18. Explain the steps involved in transformation of plants using *Agrobacterium tumifaciens*.
- 19. Write an essay on polymerase chain reaction.
- 20. What are Transgenic plants? Explain how transgenic plants can be developed for insect resistance.

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